PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION OF THE RESORPTION HEAT PUMP

Sava PORNEALA, Cristian PORNEALA. Steluta DINU

"Dunărea de Jos" University of Galati

ABSTRACT

In a traditional heat pump absorption cycle the use of the ammonia-water solution is limited by the high operating pressures. However, this working pair presents some advantages when employed in a resorption heat pump cycle, which operates at reasonable pressures. The technical advantage of the resorption heat pump is obtained due to the low boiling pressure inside the vapor generator.

This paper investigates the performance of the resorption cycle as a function of parameter pF (the boiling pressure). For a normal heat pumping effect, the maximum values for both the COP and the exergetic efficiency, correspond to boiling pressures between 10 and 15 bar. The effect of the thermal potential of the heat sources on the circulating factors, thermal consumption, COP and the exergetic efficiency is also investigated.

REFERENCES

- **1. Porneala, S.,** 1985, Posibilitati de preparare a apei calde menajere prin recuperarea caldurii de la instalatiile frigorifice cu resorbtie: Revista de Chimie, Bucuresti, 36, nr.4, p.331-339.
- **2. Porneala, S.,** 1991, Refrigerating Plants, Pumps and Heat Transformers with Absorption. Proceedings of the International Conference on the -Analysis of Thermal and Energy systems- Athens, June 3-6, pag. 677-689.
- **3. Porneala, S., Manole, D., Lage, J.** 1993, Resorption and Absorption Systems for Recovery of Low Temperature Wasted Energy, Proceedings of the International Conference WAM-ASME, New Orleans, USA, Dec.
- **4. Porneala,S., Porneala,D.** 1999, A New Method and Formula for Analysis, Calculus and Optimization of Thermal and Refrigerating Plants: Proceedings of the International Symposium on Ocean Technology and Energy in Imari '99, Saga University, Japan, Oct.29 '99-Nov.2 '99.
- **5. Ziegler, F and Riesch,P.** Absorption Cycles. A Review with Regard to Energetic Efficiency, Heat Recovery Sustems and CHP, vol 13, nr.2, 1993,pp147-151.
- **6. Herold,K.E., Radermacher,R., Klein,S.A**.,- Absorption Chillers and Heat Pumps, CRC press, Boca Raton, New York, London, Tokyo,1996.
- **7. Radcenco, Vs., Porneala, S., Dobrovicescu, Al**.,- Procese in instalatii frigorifice, Editura Diadactica si Pedagogica, Bucuresti, 1983.
- 8. Radcenco, Vs s.a. Instalatii de pompe de caldura, Editura Tehnica, Bucuresti, 1985.
- 9. **Jernqvist,A., Abrahamsson,K and Aly,K., -** On the Efficiences of Absorption Heat Pumps. Heat Recovery Sustems and CHP, vol 12, nr.6, 1992,pp.459-480